

## NATIVE GROUND COVERS AND LOW GROWS

### PERENNIAL WILDFLOWERS

Botanical Name	Common Name	Ecotypic to New England	Northeast US Native	Color	Height	Growing Conditions
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada windflower	yes	yes	white	to 2 feet	sun, moist to wet soils
<i>Anemone acutiloba</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica	yes	yes	white to pale purple	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	wild leeks/ramps	yes	yes	white	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding onion	no	yes	pink	to 1 foot	sun/shade, well drained soils
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	plantain-leaved pussytoes	yes	yes	white to silver	to 3 inches	sun/shade well drained soils
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	yes	yes	white with dark fruit	to 10 inches	shade, well drained soils
<i>Asarum canadensis</i>	Canada wild ginger	yes	yes	maroon red	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Chamaepericlymenum canadense</i>	bunchberry	yes	yes	white	to 4 inches	shade, cool moist woodland soils
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	green-and-gold	no	yes	yellow	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Virginia spring-beauty	yes	yes	white to pink	to 6 inches	sun/shade rich woodland soils
<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Yellow blue-bead lily	yes	yes	white with blue fruit	to 6 inches	shade, rich cool woodland soils
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	squirrel corn	yes	yes	white	to 4 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	dutchman's-breeches	yes	yes	white	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain fleabane	yes	yes	pink	to 1 foot	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	American trout-lily	yes	yes	yellow	to 4 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	white trout-lily	no	yes	white	to 4 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	white wood-aster	yes	yes	white	to 1 foot	sun/shade, well drained soils
<i>Eurybia macrophyllus</i>	large-leaf wood-aster	yes	yes	pink	to 1 foot	shade, well drained soils
<i>Eurybia schreberi</i>	Schreber's wood-aster	yes	yes	white	to 1 foot	shade, well drained soils
<i>Eurybia spectabilis</i>	showy aster	yes	yes	purple	to 8 inches	sun, well drained soils
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	common strawberry	yes	yes	white	to 6 inches	sun/shade well drained soils
<i>Galax urceolata</i>	beetleweed	no	no	white	to 1 foot	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Geum fragarioides</i>	Appalachian barren-strawberry	yes	yes	yellow	to 4 inches	shade, rich woodland soils

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## PERENNIAL WILDFLOWERS *continued*

Botanical Name	Common Name	Ecotypic to New England	Northeast US Native	Color	Height	Growing Conditions
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	common alum-root	yes	yes	white	to 10 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	hairy alum root	No	yes	white	to 1 foot	Shade, well drained soils
<i>Hexastylis arifolia</i>	heartleaf ginger	no	yes	mottled foliage	to 6 inches	shade rich woodland soils
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	little bluets	yes	yes	white	to 4 inches	sun/shade well drained soils
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	common star-grass	yes	yes	yellow	to 6 inches	sun, well drained soils
<i>Ionactis linariifolius</i>	flax-leaved stiff-aster	yes	yes	purple	to 1 foot	sun, well drained soils
<i>Iris cristata</i>	crested iris	no	yes	white to blue	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada-mayflower	yes	yes	white	to 3 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	feathery false Solomon's-seal	yes	yes	white with red fruit	to 1 foot	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridge-berry	yes	yes	white with red fruit	to 2 inches	shade woodland soils
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	two-leaved bishop's-cap	yes	yes	white	to 6 inches	shade rich woodland soils
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	eastern prickly-pear	yes	yes	yellow	to 6 inches	sun, very well drained soils
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	narrow-leaved evening-primrose	yes	yes	yellow	to 6 inches	sun, moist soils
<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	Allegheny spurge	no	yes	white	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden groundsel	yes	yes	yellow	to 8 inches	shade, moist rich soils
<i>Packera obovata</i>	running groundsel	yes	yes	yellow	to 8 inches	shade, moist rich soils
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	wild blue phlox	no	yes	blue	to 10 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	creeping phlox	No	yes	blue to pink	to 10 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	moss phlox	No	yes	blue to pink to purple	to 4 inches	shade, well drained soils
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May-apple	yes	yes	white	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	blood-root	yes	yes	white	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	woodland stonecrop	no	yes	white	to 4 inches	shade, well drained soils
<i>Shortia galacifolia</i>	Oconee-bells	No	no	white	to 4 inches	shade, rich woodland soils

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Botanical Name	Common Name	Ecotypic to New England	Northeast US Native	Color	Height	Growing Conditions
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	narrow-leaved blue-eyed-grass	yes	yes	blue	to 6 inches	sun/shade well drained soils
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	yes	yes	white to pink	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	foam-flower	yes	yes	white	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	sessile-leaved bellwort	yes	yes	yellow	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Viola sororia</i>	woolly blue violet	yes	yes	blue	to 6 inches	sun/shade rich soils
<i>Viola pedata</i>	bird's-foot violet	yes	yes	blue to purple	to 4 inches	sun/shade well drained soils
<i>Viola striata</i>	striped cream violet	no	yes	creamy white	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils

### WOODY PLANTS

Botanical Name	Common Name	Ecotypic to New England	Northeast US Native	Color	Height	Growing Conditions
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	yes	yes	white and pink	to 6 inches	sun, well drained soils
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	trailing arbutus	yes	yes	white to pink	to 3 inches	shade, well drained soils
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	black huckleberry	yes	yes	red to pink. with black fruit	to 1.5 feet	shade, well drained woodland soils
<i>Gaylussacia brachycera</i>	box huckleberry	no	yes	red to pink. with black fruit	to 1 foot	shade, well drained woodland soils
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen	yes	yes	white, with red fruit	to 4 inches	sun/shade moist to well drained soils
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	common juniper	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	sun, well drained soils
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	creeping juniper	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	sun, well drained soils
<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	three toothed cinquefoil	yes	Yes	white	to 6 inches	sun, well drained soils
<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	Canada yew	yes	yes	green with red fruit	to 1.5 feet	shade, well drained soils
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	low bush blueberry	yes	yes	pale white with blue fruit	to 2 feet	sun/shade well drained acidic soils
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	cranberry	yes	yes	white with red fruit	to 4 inches	sun, moist to wet acidic soils
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	mountain cranberry	yes	yes	white with red fruit	to 4 inches	sun well drained cool soils
<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>	yellow root	No	yes	dark purple	to 1 foot	shade rich moist woodland soils

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### GRASSES AND SEDGES

Botanical Name	Common Name	Ecotypic to New England	Northeast US Native	Color	Height	Growing Conditions
<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Appalachian sedge	yes	yes	green	to 6 inches	shade, dry woodland soils
<i>Carex eburnea</i>	bristle-leaved sedge	yes	yes	green	to 4 inches	shade, dry woodland soils
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	yes	yes	green	to 6 inches	sun/shade well drained woodland soils
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	plantain-leaved sedge	yes	yes	green	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	broad-leaved sedge	yes	yes	green	to 6 inches	shade rich woodland soils
<i>Carex rosea</i>	rosy sedge	yes	yes	green	to 6 inches	shade, dry woodland soils
<i>Carex swanni</i>	Swan's sedge	yes	yes	green	to 6 inches	shade, dry woodland soils
<i>Carex radiata</i>	eastern star sedge	yes	yes	green	to 6 inches	shade, moist to wet woodland soils
<i>Carex blanda</i>	eastern woodland sedge	yes	yes	green	to 4 inches	shade, dry woodland soils
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple love grass	yes	yes	red to pink	to 1 foot	sun, well drained soils
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	yes	yes	green with tan seeds	to 8 inches	sun/shade well drained soils
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	yes	yes	green, blue, red foliage	to 1.5 feet	sun, well drained soils

### FERNS

Botanical Name	Common Name	Ecotypic to New England	Northeast US Native	Color	Height	Growing Conditions
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	sun/shade, moist to wet soils
<i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	long beech fern	yes	yes	green	to 8 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	broad beech fern	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	rock polypody	yes	yes	dark green	to 6 inches	shade, rich woodland soils
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	yes	yes	dark green	to 1 foot	shade, well drained soils
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	marsh fern	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	shade, moist to wet soils
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	netted chain fern	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	sun/shade, moist to wet soils

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<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	red bearberry	yes	yes	white and pink	to 6 inches	sun, well drained soils
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	trailing-arbutus	yes	yes	white to pink	to 3 inches	shade, well drained soils
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	black huckleberry	yes	yes	red to pink with black fruit	to 1.5 feet	shade, well drained woodland soils
<i>Gaylussacia brachycera</i>	box huckleberry	no	yes	red to pink with black fruit	to 1 foot	shade, well drained woodland soils
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen	yes	yes	white, with red fruit	to 4 inches	sun/shade moist to well drained soils
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	common juniper	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	sun, well drained soils
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	creeping juniper	yes	yes	green	to 1 foot	sun, well drained soils
<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	three-toothed-cinquefoil	yes	Yes	white	to 6 inches	sun, well drained soils
<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	American yew	yes	yes	green with red fruit	to 1.5 feet	shade, well drained soils
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	low bush blueberry	yes	yes	pale white with blue fruit	to 2 feet	sun/shade well drained acidic soils
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	cranberry	yes	yes	white with red fruit	to 4 inches	sun, moist to wet acidic soils
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	mountain cranberry	yes	yes	white with red fruit	to 4 inches	sun well drained cool soils
<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>	shrub yellowroot	no	yes	dark purple	to 1 foot	shade rich moist woodland soils